



# Identity Access and Management with Globus

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# Globus Auth: Foundational IAM service

- **Protects REST API communications between and among apps and services**
- **Federated login for diverse app ecosystem**
- **Based on OAuth2 and OpenID Connect**
  - Least privileges security model: scopes/consents
  - Access via OAuth2 and OIDC libraries of your choice
  - Programming language and framework agnostic

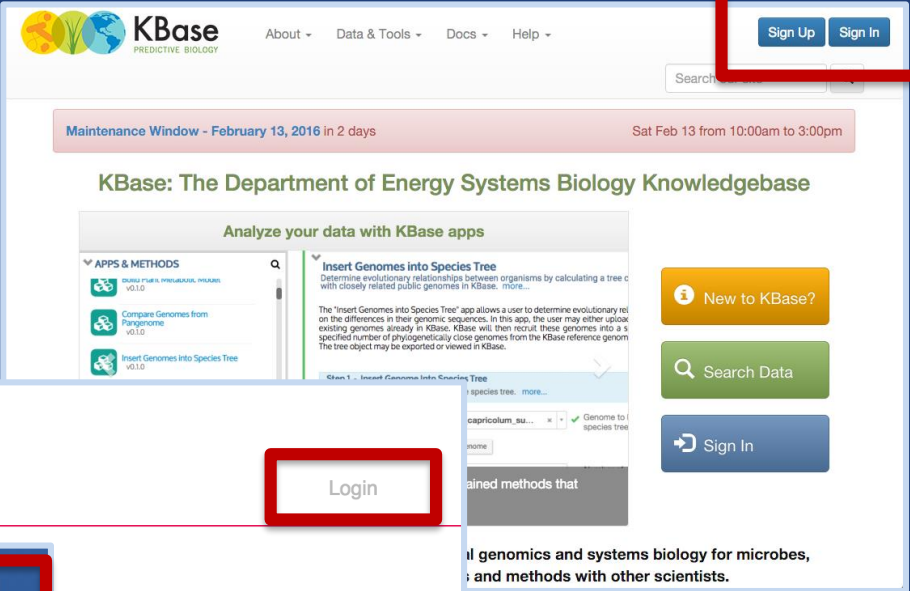
# Globus Auth: Identity broker for research apps

## Brokers authentication and authorization among...


- End-users
- Identity providers: enterprise, external (e.g. Google)
- Services: resource servers with REST APIs
- Apps: web, mobile, desktop, command line clients
- Services acting as clients to other services

# Use Case: Log in with Globus


- Similar to:  
“Log in with Google”  
“Log in with Facebook”
- Using existing identities
- Providing access to community services



The screenshot shows the KBase website header with navigation links: About, Data & Tools, Docs, and Help. A search bar is visible on the right. A red box highlights the 'Sign Up' and 'Sign In' buttons in the top right corner. Below the header, there is a maintenance window notification for February 13, 2016. The main content area features the title 'KBase: The Department of Energy Systems Biology Knowledgebase' and a section for 'Analyze your data with KBase apps'. A 'New to KBase?' button and a 'Search Data' button are also visible.



The screenshot shows the Jetstream website header with the Jetstream logo and navigation links: Images and Help. A red box highlights the 'Login' button in the top right corner.



The screenshot shows the Globus website header with the Globus logo and navigation links: Products, Pricing, Developers, and Support. A red box highlights the 'Log In' button in the top right corner. The main content area features a large graphic with the text 'Research data management simplified.' and a counter showing '169,082,876,263 MB TRANSFERRED'. Below the graphic, there are three columns: 'Researchers', 'Resource Providers', and 'Our Users', each with a brief description of their role.



The screenshot shows the XSEDE User Portal website header with the XSEDE logo and navigation links: Resources, Documentation, Allocations, Training, User Forums, Help, ECSS, and About. A search bar is visible on the right. A red box highlights the 'Sign In' button in the top right corner. The main content area features a 'Get Started on XSEDE' section with 'Sign In' and 'Create Account' buttons. Below this, there is a 'Quick Links' section and a 'In The Past 7 Days' section with a pie chart showing '100% Charged Total by Field of Science'.



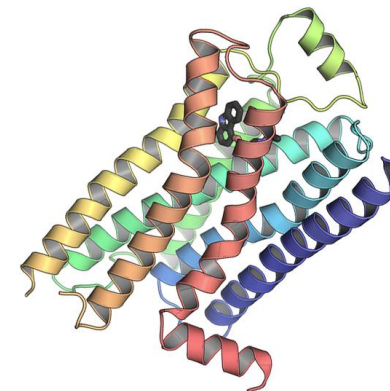
# Use Case: App calling service on user's behalf

## Authorization Code Grant

The screenshot shows two overlapping web pages. The top page is the Jetstream website, featuring a navigation bar with 'Images', 'Help', and 'Login' links, and search and tag filters. The bottom page is the FaceBase website, which has a dark header with 'FaceBase A Resource For Craniofacial Researchers' and navigation links for 'Data Browser', 'Resources', 'About', 'Projects', 'News', and 'Help', along with a 'Sign Up' button. The main content of the FaceBase page reads: 'Comprehensive craniofacial data and resources. Your curated, one-stop shop for facial development and research.' Below this, there are three sections: 'Explore our repository:' with a search icon and text 'Search over datasets by or experiment stage, mu'; 'Or get started with these links:' with a list of links including 'Mouse', 'Human', and 'Human + Genotype &'; and 'Watch the video tutorial:' with a play button icon and a small video player showing a search interface.

## GPCR Data Explorer

Welcome to the **GPCR Data Explorer**. The GPCR Data Explorer contains data generated during the process of GPCR structure determination. These data will represent the entire process of GPCR structural biology including all associated constructs and related experimental data generated from three leading academic sites: the University of Southern California in Los Angeles, iHuman Institute at ShanghaiTech University, and Shanghai Institute of Materia Medica, a member of the Chinese Academy of Sciences.



Click one of the links below to start exploring GPCR data.

# Use Case: Native Apps calling services

## Native App Code Grant

```
$ globus
Usage: globus [OPTIONS] COMMAND [ARGS]...

Options:
  -v, --verbose           Control level of output
  -h, --help             Show this message and exit.
  -F, --format [json|text] Output format for stdout. Defaults to text
  --jmespath, --jq TEXT  A JMESPath expression to apply to json output.
                        Takes precedence over any specified '--format' and
                        forces the format to be json processed by this
                        expression
  --map-http-status TEXT Map HTTP statuses to any of these exit codes:
                        0,1,50-99. e.g. "404=50,403=51"

Commands:
  bookmark      Manage Endpoint Bookmarks
  config        Modify, view, and manage your Globus CLI config.
  delete        Submit a Delete Task
  endpoint      Manage Globus Endpoint definitions
  get-identities Lookup Globus Auth Identities
  list-commands List all CLI Commands
  login         Login to Globus to get credentials for the Globus CLI
  logout        Logout of the Globus CLI
  ls            List Endpoint directory contents
  mkdir         Make a directory on an Endpoint
  rename        Rename a file or directory on an Endpoint
  task          Manage asynchronous Tasks
  transfer      Submit a Transfer Task
  version       Show the version and exit
  whoami        Show the currently logged-in identity.
```

Globus command line client application



```
from parsl.data_provider.files import File

@python_app
def sort_numbers(inputs=[]):
    with open(inputs[0].filepath, 'r') as f:
        strs = [n.strip() for n in f.readlines()]
        strs.sort()
    return strs

unsorted_globus_file = File('globus://03d7d06a-cb6b-11e8-8c6a-0a1d4c5c824a/unsorted.txt')

f = sort_numbers(inputs=[unsorted_globus_file])
print(f.result())
```

Please visit the following URL to provide authorization:

[https://auth.globus.org/v2/oauth2/authorize?code\\_challenge\\_method=S256&redirect\\_uri=https%3A%2F%2Fauth.globus.org%2Fv2%2Fweb%2Fauth-code&access\\_type=offline&client\\_id=8b8060fd-610e-4a74-885e-1051c71ad473&code\\_challenge=Q65VviWcka8oWSaISMuT0QKcfxzkDPPi00z9bRBFewE&scope=openid+urn%3Aglobus%3Aauth%3Ascope%3Atransfer.api.globus.org%3Aall&state=\\_default&response\\_type=code](https://auth.globus.org/v2/oauth2/authorize?code_challenge_method=S256&redirect_uri=https%3A%2F%2Fauth.globus.org%2Fv2%2Fweb%2Fauth-code&access_type=offline&client_id=8b8060fd-610e-4a74-885e-1051c71ad473&code_challenge=Q65VviWcka8oWSaISMuT0QKcfxzkDPPi00z9bRBFewE&scope=openid+urn%3Aglobus%3Aauth%3Ascope%3Atransfer.api.globus.org%3Aall&state=_default&response_type=code)

Enter the auth code: eMQ9QyZNmUnXfdJdvMpf6w8azzPVYX

```
['0', '1', '10', '11', '12', '13', '14', '15', '16', '17', '18', '19', '2', '20', '21', '22',
'23', '24', '25', '26', '27', '28', '29', '3', '30', '31', '32', '33', '34', '35', '36', '37',
'38', '39', '4', '40', '41', '42', '43', '44', '45', '46', '47', '48', '49', '5', '50', '51',
'52', '53', '54', '55', '56', '57', '58', '59', '6', '60', '61', '62', '63', '64', '65', '66',
'67', '68', '69', '7', '70', '71', '72', '73', '74', '75', '76', '77', '78', '79', '8', '80',
'81', '82', '83', '84', '85', '86', '87', '88', '89', '9', '90', '91', '92', '93', '94', '95',
'96', '97', '98', '99']
```

High performance, high throughput,  
computing workflows



# Use Case: Apps that need offline access

## Refresh tokens



Copy /ingest  
Daily @ 3:30am



```
$ globus
Usage: globus [OPTIONS] COMMAND [ARGS]...

Options:
  -v, --verbose          Control level of output
  -h, --help            Show this message and exit.
  -F, --format [json|text] Output format for stdout. Defaults to text
  --jmespath, --jq TEXT A JMESPath expression to apply to json output.
                        Takes precedence over any specified '--format' and
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  --map-http-status TEXT Map HTTP statuses to any of these exit codes:
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  transfer      Submit a Transfer Task
  version       Show the version and exit
  whoami        Show the currently logged-in identity.
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        strs.sort()
        return strs

unsorted_globus_file = File('globus://03d7d06a-cb6b-11e8-8c6a-0a1d4c5c824a/unsorted.txt')

f = sort_numbers(inputs=[unsorted_globus_file])
print (f.result())
```

```
['0', '1', '10', '11', '12', '13', '14', '15', '16', '17', '18', '19', '2', '20', '21', '22',
'23', '24', '25', '26', '27', '28', '29', '3', '30', '31', '32', '33', '34', '35', '36', '37',
'38', '39', '4', '40', '41', '42', '43', '44', '45', '46', '47', '48', '49', '5', '50', '51',
'52', '53', '54', '55', '56', '57', '58', '59', '6', '60', '61', '62', '63', '64', '65', '66',
'67', '68', '69', '7', '70', '71', '72', '73', '74', '75', '76', '77', '78', '79', '8', '80',
'81', '82', '83', '84', '85', '86', '87', '88', '89', '9', '90', '91', '92', '93', '94', '95',
'96', '97', '98', '99']
```

Recurring transfers with sync option


High performance, high throughput,  
computing workflows

# Use Case: Apps invoking service as itself

## Client Credential Grant

NCAR | Research Data Archive  
UCAR | Computational & Information Systems Lab

Home Find Data Ancillary Services About/Contact Data Citation

 NCEP Climate Forecast System Version 2 (CFSv2) Mon  
ds094.2


Description Data Access

Mouse over the table headings for detailed descr

Data Description		Data File Downloads		Custom	I	Re	
Union of Available Products		Web File Listing	Request Globus Invitation	Get a Subset	TDS Access	GLADE File Listing	HPSS File Listing
P R O D U C	Diurnal monthly means	Web File Listing		Get a Subset		GLADE File Listing	HPSS File Listing
	Regular monthly means	Web File Listing		Get a Subset		GLADE File Listing	HPSS File Listing
	Selected Parameter/Level Time Series	Web File Listing		Get a Subset	TDS Access	GLADE File Listing	HPSS File Listing

WHOLE TALE About Team Participate Working Groups

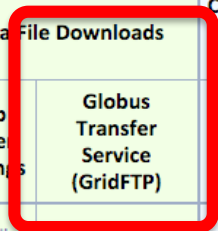
Reproducibility Simplified  
Use Whole Tale to empower and share your research

ACCESS  WHOLE TALE

News

Whole Tale - RDA/US Fellowship Call for Applications

[What is "Whole Tale"?](#)







# Examples: Securing service's REST API

*Outsource all IAM, authorization on your own*

## workflow-execution-service-schemas



**Global Alliance**  
for Genomics & Health  
Collaborate. Innovate. Accelerate.

## Workflow Execution Service (WES) API

build passing VALID { }

The [Global Alliance for Genomics and Health](#) is an international coalition, formed to enable the sharing of genomic and clinical data.

## Cloud Work Stream

The [Cloud Work Stream](#) helps the genomics and health communities take full advantage of modern cloud environments. Our initial focus is on "bringing the

## Object Resolution Service

1.0.0 OAS3

[/static/smart-api.yml](#)

The Object Resolution Service (ORS) registers and resolves GUIDs and Core Metadata for DCPDC digital objects. It creates and assigns persistent GUIDs for digital objects: Archival Resource Keys (ARKs), Datacite Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs), or Minids (implemented as ARKs). It also provides a landing service endpoint where Core Metadata for these objects in human and machine readable format (JSON-LD) may be retrieved, including the cloud provider endpoints

[Terms of service](#)

[Contact Max Levinson](#)

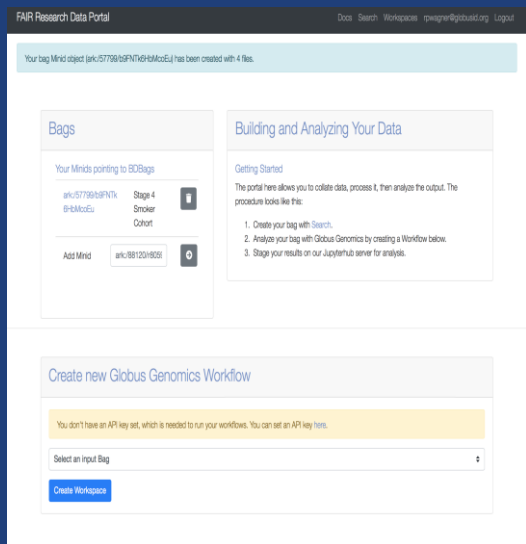
[Apache 2.0](#)

Authorize



# Use case: Invoking dependent services


*Restricted delegation down the call chain*



FAIR Research  
Data Portal



Concierge Service




Manage data bags

Concierge Service



Identifier



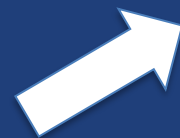
Mint persistent identifiers




Transfer



Transfer data



Groups



Manage groups

# High Assurance support in Globus Auth

- Determine which identities in a user's identity set have been used to authenticate and when
- Session context = app instance, device
- Information returned via token introspection
- Services make access control decisions
- Failed operation → app generates specific redirect URL

**[docs.globus.org/api/auth/sessions](https://docs.globus.org/api/auth/sessions)**

# Services using high assurance features

- **Globus transfer and groups**
- **Additional authentication assurance**
  - Enforce user authentication with specific identity within session with specific timeframe
- **Application instance isolation**
  - Authentication context is per app, per session



# Additional authentication assurance



userX@anl.gov



userX@anl.gov

globus File Manager

Collection: NCAR RDA Dataset Archive

Path: /ds314.2/2000\_2009/

select all	up one folder	refresh list	columns	Permissions
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	259.21 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	234.33 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	259.21 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	250.92 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	259.21 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	250.92 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	259.21 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.4...	259.21 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.5...	259.21 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.51...	250.92 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.51...	259.21 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.5...	250.92 MB	file	
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....	2/19/2018 1.5...	250.21 MB	file	

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

JAGGAER

Welcome!

Please log in to JAGGAER Production Environment.

To securely logout, you must quit your browser.

CNetID / UCHADID:

Password:

[Forgot your password?](#)

Need help with your CNetID or UCHADID? If you are a University of Chicago faculty member, student, or staff member you may use myaccount.uchicago.edu to change your password, recertify your



# Additional authentication assurance



userX@anl.gov



userX@uchicago.edu

The screenshot shows the Globus File Manager interface for userX@anl.gov. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation options, a main content area displaying a file list, and a right-hand menu with various actions. The file list shows a collection of files named 'clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0....' with columns for date, size, and type. The right-hand menu includes options like Permissions, Transfer or Sync to..., New Folder, Rename, Delete Selected, Preview (limited), Download (https), Open (https), Get Link, Show Hidden Items, and Deactivate.

The screenshot shows the Globus File Manager interface for userX@uchicago.edu. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation options, a main content area displaying a file list, and a right-hand menu with various actions. The file list shows a collection of folders named 'bester', 'dpowers', 'mlink', 'ranantha', 'read\_only', 'sjmartin', 'tuecke', and 'vas' with columns for date, size, and type. The right-hand menu includes options like Permissions, Transfer or Sync to..., New Folder, Rename, Delete Selected, Preview (limited), Download (https), Open (https), Get Link, and Show Hidden Items.





# Re-authentication timeout



userX@anl.gov

~~userX@anl.gov~~



File Manager

Collection: NCAR RDA Dataset Archive

Path: /ds314.2/2000\_2009/

File Name	Size	Type
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	259.21 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	234.33 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	259.21 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	250.92 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	259.21 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	250.92 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	259.21 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	250.92 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	259.21 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	250.92 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	259.21 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	250.92 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	259.21 MB	file
clmforc.WFDEI.c2017.0.5x0...	250.92 MB	file

File Manager

Collection: GCSv5.2 Globus Demo HA Mapped Collection

Path: /

Folder Name	Size	Type
bester	6 B	folde
dpowers	30 B	folde
mmlink	6 B	folde
ranantha	6 B	folde
read_only	30 B	folde
sjmartin	6 B	folde
tuecke	22 B	folde
vas	6 B	folde



# Application instance isolation



Re-authentication required in different app, same browser(app instance 2)

Authenticated in browser session (app instance 1)



The screenshot shows the Globus File Manager interface. The top navigation bar includes the Globus logo, a menu icon, and the text "File Manager". Below this, there are options for "Panels" and "Bookmark Manager". The main content area displays a "Collection" dropdown set to "GCSv5.2 Globus Demo HA Mapped Collection" and a "Path" field set to "/". A table of files and folders is visible, with columns for name, date, size, and type. The right sidebar contains a list of actions: Permissions, Transfer or Sync to..., New Folder, Rename, Delete Selected, Preview (limited), Download (https), Open (https), Get Link, and Show Hidden Items.



The screenshot shows the "Modern Research Data Portal" interface. The top navigation bar includes the text "Modern Research Data Portal" and a menu icon. Below this, there are options for "TRANSFER", "GRAPH", "PROFILE", "LOGOUT", and "RANANTHA@UCHICAGO.EDU". The main content area displays the text "Modern Research Data Portal" in large font. Below this, there is a "Endpoint" dropdown set to "GCSv5.2 Globus Demo HA Mapped Collec" and a "Path" field. A "Go" button is visible. A red error message is displayed: "Authentication Failed". The message text reads: "Your credentials do not provide sufficient access to this endpoint. If you have alternative credentials you may need to deactivate this endpoint and try again." Below the message are "refresh" and "show debug information" buttons.



# Application Instance Isolation

Authenticated in browser session (app instance 1)



The screenshot shows the Globus File Manager interface. The top navigation bar includes the Globus logo, a hamburger menu, and the text "File Manager". Below this, there are "Panels" and "Bookmark Manager" options. The main content area displays a "Collection" named "GCSv5.2 Globus Demo HA Mapped Collection" with a "Path" of "/". A table lists several folders with their creation dates, sizes, and types. A sidebar on the left shows "RECENTLY USED ENDPOINTS" including "UChicago RCC Midway", "petrel#testbed", "GCSv5.2 Globus Demo HA Mapped Collection", "5.1 Home Shares - Vas", "5.1 Sandbox - Vas", "Amazon S3 Gateway - Vas", "ESnet Read-Only Test DTN at Sunnyvale", "Vas Laptop", and "POSIX Sandbox - Vas". A right-hand menu contains actions like "Permissions", "Transfer or Sync to...", "New Folder", "Rename", "Delete Selected", "Preview (limited)", "Download (https)", "Open (https)", "Get Link", and "Show Hidden Items".

Folder Name	Created	Size	Type
bester	9/1/2018 5:44pm	6 B	folde
dpowers	9/2/2018 3:24pm	30 B	folde
mmlink	9/1/2018 5:44pm	6 B	folde
ranantha	9/1/2018 5:44pm	6 B	folde
read_only	9/1/2018 6:17pm	30 B	folde
sjmartin	9/1/2018 5:44pm	6 B	folde
tuecke	9/3/2018 10:40a...	22 B	folde
vas	9/24/2018 1:16pm	6 B	folde



Re-authentication required in CLI session (app instance 2)



```
(globus-cli) - $ globus
Usage: globus [OPTIONS] COMMAND [ARGS]...

Options:
  -v, --verbose           Control level of output
  -h, --help             Show this message and exit.
  -F, --format [unix|json|text] Output format for stdout. Defaults to text
  --jmespath, --jq TEXT  A JMESPath expression to apply to json output. Takes precedence over any specified '--format' and forces the format to be json processed by this expression
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  logout        Logout of the Globus CLI
  ls            List endpoint directory contents
  mkdir         Make a directory on an endpoint
  rename        Rename a file or directory on an endpoint
  rm            Delete a single path; wait for it to complete
  session       Manage your CLI auth session
  task          Manage asynchronous tasks
  transfer      Submit a transfer task (asynchronous)
  update        Update the Globus CLI to its latest version
  version       Show the version and exit
  whoami        Show the currently logged-in primary...
```



# More information

- **Documentation**
  - [docs.globus.org](https://docs.globus.org)
- **Globus Auth documentation**
  - [docs.globus.org/api/auth/](https://docs.globus.org/api/auth/)
- **Python SDK**
  - [globus-sdk-python.readthedocs.io/en/stable/](https://globus-sdk-python.readthedocs.io/en/stable/)
- **Support**
  - [support@globus.org](mailto:support@globus.org)
- **Subscribe to blog posts and news/announcements**
  - [www.globus.org/contact-us](https://www.globus.org/contact-us)

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Fax: 202-459-9673, Email: [nco@nitrd.gov](mailto:nco@nitrd.gov), Website: <https://www.nitrd.gov>

